ADAPTATION TO THE ENVIRONMENT
AND TRADITIONAL CULTURE OF THE UPPER PECHORA’S
AND KOLVA’S RUSSIAN POPULATION IN THE 19TH CENTURY
AND THE FIRST QUARTER OF THE 20TH CENTURY

G. N. Chagin

Perm State National Research University, 15 Bukireva str., Perm, 614990, Russia
E-mail: g-chagin@yandex.ru

Abstract. The article represents the results of adaptive strategy of the Upper Pechora’s and Kolva's Russian Population in the context of adaptation to the environment. The author analyzes culture components of the people’s everyday practices registered in publications, archives and expedition materials. The article considers some general features as well as features that are specific to the population of the region studied.

Key words: Pechora, Kolva, Cherdyn parish, Yaksha, history of nature management, material and spiritual cultures, rituals.